

```
;This program find the sum of two digits.The prompts are
;displayed on the screen and answer is also displayed.
;It adds the ASCII code of the digits and then adjusts
;this sum using AAM command.
```

```
thestack segment stack
    db 256 dup(?)
thestack ends
```

```
thedata segment 'data'
segv db 0 ;Initialize the variable segv to 0.
;This define prompts to be used later in the program.
stg1 byte 0DH,0AH,0AH,"Enter first digit(0-9): ","$"
stg2 byte 0DH,0AH,0AH,"Enter second digit: ","$"
stg3 byte 0DH,0AH,0AH,"The sum of above digits is = ","$"
thedata ends
```

```
thecode segment 'code'
    ASSUME CS:thecode,DS:thedata

start PROC FAR ;Procedure starts.
    MOV AX,seg segv ;Segment address of data is stored
    MOV DS,AX ;in AX and is moved into DS.

    MOV AH,09H ;This diplays the prompt i.e.stg1
    MOV DX,OFFSET stg1 ;on the screen using DOS function
    INT 21H ;call 09H.

    MOV AH,01H ;This reads and displays the first
    INT 21H ;number. It stores its ASCII code in
    MOV BL,AL ;AL which is moved into BL.

    MOV AH,09H ;This display the prompt for the second
    MOV DX,OFFSET stg2 ;number on the screen.
    INT 21H

    MOV AH,01H ;The ASCII code of second number is
    INT 21H ;added into BL which already has the
    ADD BL,AL ;ASCII code of first number.

    MOV AH,09H ;This display the message for the sum
    MOV DX,OFFSET stg3 ;of the above two digits.
    INT 21H

    MOV AL,BL ;Sum of ASCII codes is moved into AL.
    SUB AL,60H ;Convrt ASCII sum into binary.
    XOR AH,AH ;Make AH 0.
    AAM ;Convrt binary sum into unpacked BCD.
    ADD AH,20H ;20H is ASCII code of space.

;Now we compares higher order digit of the sum with 0(AH will
```

```
;be 20H for 0) and if it is 0 we jump directly to procedure
;start1 to print space, otherwise we add 10H more to make it
;ASCII code of the first digit.
```

```
CMP AH,20H
JE start1
ADD AH,10H
```

```
start1:
```

```
PUSH AX                ;Saves AX into stack segment.

MOV DL,AH              ;First digit of the sum is displayed by
MOV AH,06H             ;moving its ASCII code into DL and
INT 21H                ;using DOS function call 06H.

POP AX                ;Retrieve AX.

ADD AL,30H             ;Convert from BCD to its ASCII code.
MOV DL,AL              ;Second digit is displayed in same
MOV AH,06H             ;method.
INT 21H

MOV AH,4CH             ;DOS function call 4CH is used to
INT 21H                ;terminate a process
```

```
ret
```

```
start endp
```

```
thecode ends
```

```
end start
```